

Pirates' Deaths

This chart was compiled from the sources consulted in my “Pirates and Death” article. When discrepancies surfaced from one resource to another, I included both versions. This is not a comprehensive list, and for many pirates there is no historical record that explains how or when they died.

Pirate (Birthplace or Home Port)	Captain / Position	Death Date	Circumstances & Place of Death
Alexander, John (Scotland)	B. Sharp	5/9/1681	Drowned while ferrying tools ashore at the island of Chira. Buried at sea four days later.
Amand or Annand, Alexander (Jamaica)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina. Buried in marsh below low-water mark.
Anan, Pasqual			Broken on the wheel and then decapitated (age 42). Head was displayed atop the gallows where 42 of his comrades had been hanged the day before on Petit Gouave.
Anstis, Thomas		1723	Murdered by own men while sleeping in hammock at sea.
Archer, John Rose	Phillips / Quartermaster	6/2/1724	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts (age about 27). Body hung in chains on Bird Island.
Armstrong, Robert or Thomas	B. Roberts	2/10/1722	Captured by HMS <i>Swallow</i> , same ship he had deserted from. Taken to London, court-martialed, and hanged from yardarm of HMS <i>Weymouth</i> (age 34).
Ashplant, Valentine (London, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 32).
Atkinson, Clinton (London, England)	Atkinson / Captain	1583	Hanged in London.
Atwell(aka Atwood), Henry	Charles Gibbs	1831	Presumed drowned off coast of Rhode Island.
Augur, John		12/1718	Hanged at New Providence, Bahamas (age 40)

Aylett, John (New England)	Aylett / Captain	1/12/1669	Died when HMS <i>Oxford</i> exploded along with more than 200 other buccaneers.
Baily or Bayley, John (London, England)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at Charleston, South Carolina.
Baker, Thomas (Flushing)	Samuel Bellamy	11/15/1717	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Ball, Roger	B. Roberts	2/2/1722	Died from burns sustained after John Morris tried to blow up ship.
Baltizar	Baltizar / Captain	1823	Hanged at Kingston, Jamaica.
Banister or Bannister, John	Banister / Captain	1/1687	Moskito Indians gave him to HMS <i>Drake</i> , whose captain waited until the ship was nearing Port Royal before hanging him from a yardarm.
Barbarossa, Kheyr-ed-din (Algiers)		1545	Died in Constantinople of natural causes (age 73).
Barbarossa, Uruj or Aruj		1518	Killed in action at siege of Tlemcen.
Bellamy, Samuel (England)	Bellamy / Captain	1717	Died when ship wrecked off Cape Cod during storm.
Belvin, James	John Gow / Boatswain	6/11/1725	Hanged at Wapping, Execution Dock, London.
Bendall, George	John Augur	12/1718	Hanged in New Providence, Bahamas (age about 22). Died proclaiming his innocence.
Bennett, John			Killed during an engagement with a Honduran ship.
Bennett, William	Thomas Pound		Died in prison in Boston, Massachusetts.
Bernanos, Jean (French)		7/15/1695	Died on Saint Domingue in an English ambush. Body was pierced three times.
Bill, Philip (St. Thomas)	B. Roberts	3/28/1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 27).
Birtson, Robert (Cornwall, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 30).

Bishop, William	Henry Every	1696	Hanged at Execution Dock in London.
Blackburne, Lancelot		3/23/1743	Retired and became Archbishop of York. Buried at St. Margaret's in Westminster Cathedral.
Blads or Blades, William (Rhode Island)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 28).
Blake, James	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Bonnet, Stede (Barbados)	Bonnet / Captain	12/10/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina.
Booth, George (Breton)	? / Gunner	1700	Killed in assault on Arabian fortress in Zanzibar.
Bot or Botte, Pierre		Fall 1685	Veracruz
Bournal, William		9/1720	Executed at Gallows Island in Harbor of St. George's.
Bowen, John (Bermuda)	Bowen / Captain		Retired to Mauritius and died six months later from an illness.
Boyga, Manuel (Colombia)	Captain Gilbert	1835	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Boyd, Robert (Bath Town, North Carolina)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina.
Boyt, Philip		1580s	Hanged
Bradish, Joseph (Cambridge, Massachusetts)	Bradish / Captain	1701	Executed then hung in chains at Hope Dock near Gravesend.
Bradley, George	Thomas Anstis	6/1723	Hanged in Bermuda.
Breakes, Hiram (Saba, West Indies)	Breakes / Captain		Suicide by drowning in Amsterdam.
Brierly, John; also known as Timberhead (Bath Town, North Carolina)	Stede Bonnet	11/1718	Hanged in Charleston, South Carolina.
Brigaut, Nicola (France)		1686	Executed at St. Augustine, Florida.
Bright, John	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 25).

Brinkley, James (Suffolk, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 28).
Brodley or Bradley, Joseph	Brodley / Captain	1676	Died 10 days after sustaining severe wounds attempting to take Chagre.
Brooks, Joseph	Edward Teach	11/1718	Killed in action at Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
Brown, James (Scotland)	Thomas	1676	Brought up on charges of piracy after letter of marquee expired. Appealed to assembly, who appealed to governor, but governor wanted to make an example of him. After found innocent of the charges, governor retried him and had him hanged immediately upon receipt of guilty verdict. Thirty minutes later a stay of execution arrived from assembly. Governor so angry dissolved assembly.
Brown, John (Jamaica)	Samuel Bellamy	11/15/1717	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Brown, John; also known as The Taller (England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 29).
Mr. Bull	B. Sharp	4/22/1680	Killed in action at Chipillo, Panama.
Bunce, Charles (England)	B. Roberts	2/20/1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 26).
Burgess, Josiah	Bunce / Captain		Drowned in shipwreck near Abaco.
Burgess, Samuel South (New York)	Burgess / Captain		Poisoned
Burgess, Thomas	Burgess / Captain		Received pardon. Drowned while on voyage for Woodes Rogers.
Burke, Thomas (Ireland)		1699	Killed in action or drowned in a hurricane.
Caesar	Edward Teach	3/1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Cammock, William	B. Sharp	12/14/1679	Died from malignant fever and hiccough.

Carnes, John	Edward Teach	3/1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Castillo (Colombia)		6/11/1835	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
La Cata		1824	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica.
Chandler, Henry (Devon, England)			<i>Renegado</i> in Algiers, but hanged in England.
Cheng Yih or Cheng I or Zhèng Shì (Chinese)	Zhèng / Captain	11/16/1807	Blown overboard during gale and drowned, or killed in action in Vietnam (age 42).
Cheng Yih Sao or Cheng I Sao or Zhèng Yī Sǎo (Chinese)		1844	Died of natural causes in Canton, China (age 69).
Chui-apoo or Wang-na-kok (Chinese)	Shap 'ng Tsai	1850	Committed suicide rather than face exile.
Church, Charles (Westminster, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 21).
Church, Edward	Charles Gibbs	1831	Drowned off Rhode Island.
Church, John	George Lowther	3/11/1722	Hanged on St. Kitt.
Clark, John		1720	Hanged at Leith in Scotland.
Clarke, Richard; also known as Jafar (England)		1622	<i>Renegado</i> hanged in Plymouth, England.
Clement, James (Bristol, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 20).
Coleman, John (Wales)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 24).
Cobham	Cobham / Captain		Retired & died of old age.
Cobham, Maria	Cobham / Captain		Committed suicide using laudanum in Le Havre, France.
Cofresí, Roberto (San Juan, Puerto Rico)	Cofresí / Captain	1825	Garroted (age 33).
Cole, Samuel	William Fly	7/12/1726	Hanged with Fly at Boston, Massachusetts.
Condent or Congdon or Coden, Christopher			Retired and died of old age.

Cook, Edmond			Died from an illness at Cabo Blanco in the South Sea.
Cook, George	? / Gunner's mate	1622	<i>Renegado</i> in Algiers, but hanged in Plymouth, England.
Cook, John (English)		1684	Died while raiding for beef. Buried ashore at Cape Blanco, Mexico.
Cooper, Joshua		1726	He and his men blew up their ship rather than be taken prisoner by the Royal Navy.
Corner, Richard	John Rackham / Quartermaster	11/18/1720	Hanged at Gallow's Point, Jamaica. Body gibbeted at Gun Key.
Corso, Juan		1685	Died from a weak heart or lungs, or he was lost at sea.
Coward, William (Boston)		1/27/1690	Hanged
Coxon, John		1689	Died quietly while living with the Mosquito Indians.
Coyle, Richard (Exeter, England)	Coyle / Captain	1/25/1738	Hanged at Execution Dock, Wapping in London, England.
Cragget, James	Henry Every		Hanged in London.
Criss, John; also known as Jack the Bachelor (Ireland)	Criss / Captain		Died in bed in Naples, Italy. After his death, it was discovered that he had 3 wives.
Crow, Robert (Isle of Man)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 44).
Cues, Peter (Exton, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 32).
Cullin, Pierce			Died in prison in London, England.
Cunningham, William	John Augur / Gunner	12/1718	Hanged at New Providence, Bahamas (age 45).
Curtice, Joseph	Edward Teach	11/1718	Killed in action at Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
Cussack, George		1675	Executed

(Irish)			
Cuthbert, Goss (Devon, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 21).
Dampier, William (England)		Prior to 3/23/1715	Retired and died in London (age 63), but burial site unknown.
Daniel, Stephen	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Danziger or Dansker or Danseker, Simon (Netherlands)	John Ward	1671	Killed in action near Algiers.
Darby, John (Marblehead, Massachusetts)	Thomas Pound	1689	Killed in action at Tarpaulin Cove.
Davis, Howell (Wales)	Davis / Captain	11/17/1720	Ambushed on Principe Island. Shot in stomach.
Davis, William (Wales)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 23).
Dawson, Joseph	Henry Every	1696	Hanged at Execution Dock, Wapping in London, England.
De Graaf, Laurens Cornelis Boudewijn (Netherlands)	De Graaf / Captain	1704	Died around the age of 51.
De Grammont, Michel or François or Nicolas (France)		1686	Ship sank in storm near the Azores. All hands lost.
De Graves, Herbert (Netherlands)	De Graves / Captain		Shipwrecked in storm near Walmer Castle. Rescued & then hanged from a tree.
De Mont, Francis		6/1717	Hanged in Charleston, South Carolina.
De Sayas, Francisco (Spain)		1823	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica.
De Soto, Benito		1830	Executed at Cadiz, Spain & head displayed.
De Vine, Peter (Stepney)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 42).
Deal, Robert	Charles Vane		Hanged in Jamaica.
Delizuff	Delizuff /		Killed during argument with Barbarossa at

	Captain		Biba Island.
Delve, John	George Lowther	1722	Hanged at St. Kitts.
Derdrake, John; also known as Jack of the Baltic (Danish)	Derdrake / Captain		Retired, but recognized in Stockholm, Sweden and hanged.
Dew, George (Barbados)		Between 9/29/1702 and 2/15/1703	Died around age 35 after he retired or reformed, but cause of death is unknown. ⁵
Diego		1686	Hanged at St. Augustine.
Dipper, Henry	Thomas Pound	1689	Killed in action at Tarpaulin Cove.
D'Ogeron, Bertrand (France)	D'Ogeron / Governor of St.-Domingue & leader of <i>boucaniers</i>	1/31/1676	In Paris of incurable diarrhea.
Dover, Thomas (England)	Woodes Rogers	1742	Retired. Died of old age (82).
Dowling, William		12/1718	Hanged at New Providence, Bahamas (age 24)
Dragut	Dragut / Rais	1565	Killed in action during siege of Malta.
Drake, Francis (England)	Drake / Captain	12/27/1595	Succumbed to dysentery or yellow fever & buried off Porto Bello.
Ducasse, Jean-Baptiste (France)	Ducasse / Captain & Governor St.-Domingue	6/25/1715	After return to Bourbon, France, died from ill health.
Duill, John			Killed in action at Arica.
Dunkin, George (Glasgow, Scotland)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Eaton, Edward (Wrexham, Wales)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 38).

Eddy, William (Aberdeen, Scotland)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
England, Edward	England / Captain	1720	Indigent and died on Madagascar.
Ernados, Emmanuel (Carolina)		1717	Hanged at Charleston, South Carolina.
Eucalla, Domingo		2/7/1823	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica.
Eustace the Monk	Eustace / Captain	8/24/1217	Beheaded off coast of Sandwich.
Evans, John	Evans / Captain		Killed by boatswain when shot through head.
Every or Avery, Henry or John (Plymouth, England)	Every / Captain	Unknown	Disappeared after he retired to Ireland or swindled out his diamonds, became ill, and died in poverty.
Fenn, John	Thomas Anstis	5/1723	Hanged at St. John's Antigua with 4 others. Remains hung in chains on Rat Island in harbor.
Fern, Thomas (Newfoundland)	John Phillips / Carpenter		Killed by Phillips after running away twice.
Fernon, William (England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 22).
Fetherston, George	John Rackham / Master	11/18/1720	Hanged at Gallow's Point, Jamiaca. Body gibbeted at Bush Key.
Fife, James	Captain	After 1718	Killed by crew
Fitzgerrald, John (Limerick, Ireland)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 21).
Fly, William	Fly / Captain	7/12/1726	Hanged with 2 others at Boston, Massachusetts. Body gibbeted on Nick's Mate Island at entrance to Charles River.
Forrest, William		1672	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Forseith, Edward	Henry Every	1696	Hanged at Execution Dock, Wapping in London, England.
Freebarn, Mathew	George Lowther	1722	Hanged at St. Kitts.

Gainy or Gayny, George		1681	Drowned in jungle river weighted down by bags of gold.
Gates, Thomas	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Gautier, Francois; also known as George Sadwell (France)	? / Cook	1/1822	Hanged in Leith, Scotland. Body given to Edinburgh University for dissection.
Gennings (England)	Gennings / Captain		Became a <i>renegado</i> for Barbary corsairs. Hanged in Wapping in London, England at Execution Dock.
Gibbons, Garrat	Edward Teach / Boatswain	11/1718	Killed in action at Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
Gibbs, Charles; also known as James D. Jeffers (Rhode Island)		4/22/1831	Hanged on Ellis Island. Body given to state university for dissection.
Gilbert, Pedro	Gilbert / Captain	1833	He & 2 others hanged for piracy in Boston, Massachusetts.
Giles, Thomas (Minehead, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 26).
Gills, John	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Goldsmith, Thomas	Goldsmith / Captain	1714	Died in his bed and was buried in graveyard at Dartmouth, England.
Gordon, Nathaniel (Portland, Maine)	Gordon / Captain	2/22/1862	Slaver tried as a pirate in New York. President Lincoln was pressured to reprieve him, but Gordon hanged.
Goss, Cuthbert (Plymouth, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 21).
Gow or Smith or Goffe, John (Scotland)	Gow / Captain	6/11/1725	Hanged for 4 minutes before rope broke from people pulling on his legs. Hanged a second time, then body gibbeted at Greenwich, England.
Greaves, Red Legs	Greaves /		In retirement he gained much respect and gave

(West Indies)	Captain		generous sums of money to charities and public institutions before his death.
Greensail, Richard	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Grenville or Greenwille, Henry	William Fly	7/12/1726	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Grillo, Diego (Havana, Cuba)		1673	Hanged after massacring all Spanish seamen on 3 ships.
Grognet, François; also known as Cachemarée	Grognet / Captain	5/2/1687	Died in the South Sea from wounds sustain in a raid on Guayaquil.
Guillimillet, Breti		1823	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica.
Guittar, Louis (France)	Guittar / Captain	5/1701	Hanged in England along with 24 of his men.
Gutierrez, Juan		1823	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica.
Halsey, John	Halsey / Captain	1716	Succumbed to tropical fever & given solemn burial in garden of watermelons.
Harding, Daniel (Croombsbury, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 26).
Hardy, Richard (Wales)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 25).
Harper, Abraham (Bristol, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 23).
Harris	Harris / Captain		<i>Renegado</i> who was hanged in Wapping at Execution Dock in London, England.
Harris, Charles (London, England)	Harris / Captain	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 25). Once served as Edward Low's quartermaster.
Harris, Peter (Kent, England)	B. Sharp	1680	Shot through both legs while boarding Spanish ship in Gulf of Ballona off Panama and died.
Harris, Richard			Died from gangrene after one leg amputated.
Harris, Richard (Sadbury, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 45).
Hawkins, John		11/20/1595	Died of fever.

Hawkins, Thomas	Hawkins / Captain	10/1689	Killed in action at Buzzard's Bay.
Hawkins, Thomas (Boston, Massachusetts)	Thomas Pound	1690	Reprieved from hanging and sent to England, but died on way when ship fought French privateer.
Hawes, Robert (Yarmouth, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 31).
Hays, Robert (Liverpool, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 20).
Hazel, Thomas	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 50).
Heaman, Peter (France)		1/9/1822	Hanged at Leith, Scotland. Body donated to Edinburgh University for dissection.
Heinszlein, Klein	Heinszlein / Captain	1573	Beheaded with 33 others in Hamburg, Germany.
Hernandez, Augustus		1823	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica.
Hewet or Hewett or Hewit, William (Jamaica)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Hide or Hyde, Daniel (Virginia)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 23).
Hill, John	Pound	1689	Killed in action at Tarpaulin Cove.
Hitchens, Robert (England)		1564	Hanged in chains at St. Martin's Point, Guernsey (age 50).
Hilliard, John (England)	B. Sharp / First Mate	1/1681	Died of dropsy and buried on Juan Fernandez Island.
Hooff, Peter Cornelius (Sweden)	Samuel Bellamy	11/15/1717	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Hopton (aka Upton), John (London, England)	? / Boatswain	5/1729	Hanged at Execution Dock in London.
Hornigold, Benjamin (England)	Hornigold / Captain	1719	Accepted King's Grace and became pirate hunter. Wrecked on reef & drowned or ship foundered during hurricane with no survivors.

Howard, Thomas			Retire to India. Murdered by wife's relations.
Huggit, Thomas (London, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 30).
Hunter, Andrew	George Lowther	3/11/1722	Hanged on St. Kitts.
Husk, John	Edward Teach	11/1718	Killed in action at Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
Hutt or Hout, George	Hutt / Captain	1686	Killed in battle with 3 Spanish galleons near Panama.
Hynde, Israel (Aberdeen, Scotland)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 30).
Ingram, William	Thomas Anstis / Gunner		Hanged
Iquan, Nicholas or Zheng Zhilong or Cheng Chi-Lung) (China)		1661	Executed by slow-slicing method in Beijing, China.
Jackson, Nathaniel	Edward Teach	11/1718	Killed in action at Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
Jacobson, Agge (Bristol, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 30).
James, John (Wales)		1699	Wrecked on reef while rounding Cape of Good Hope, never heard from again.
Jaynson, John (England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 22).
Jeffreys, Benjamin (Topsham, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 21).
Jessup, John (Plymouth, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 20).
Jobson or Cobson or Gobson, Richard		1681	Died of exposure after boat overturned. Buried at Le Sound's Cay.
Johnson, Benjamin	Johnson /	After 1750	Decided to retire, stole a fast ship and his

(Ormus)	Captain		share of captured booty, which amounted to £800,000 and sailed to Constantinople. Died natural death after a long life as bashaw.
Johnson, Marcus (Smryna)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 21).
Johnson, Robert (Ouidah, Africa)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 32).
Jones, Joseph (England)		May 1698	Illness
Jones, Thomas Lawrence	Howell Davis	May 1724	Died in Marshalsea before trial.
Jonstone or Johnston, Thomas; also known as Limping Privateer	Thomas Pound	1/27/1690	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Jones, William (London, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 28).
Jonnia (Spain)	Jonnia / Captain	1820s	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica.
Kelly, James (England)	Kelly / Captain	7/12/1700	Hanged in London, England.
Kennedy, Walter	B. Roberts	7/19/1721	Betrayed by prostitute in brothel he owned after retiring from piracy. Taken to Marshalsea Prison, then hanged at Execution Dock in London, England.
Kidd, William	Kidd / Captain	1701	Hanged twice at Execution Dock in London, England and then body displayed in gibbet at Tilbury Point.
King, John	Samuel Bellamy	4/1717	Crushed and/or drowned during shipwreck (age 9).
King, Mathew (Jamaica)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Kneeves, Peter (Exeter, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 32).

Koxinga or Kuo Hsing Yeh or Coxinga or Zheng Chenggong (China)	Koxinga / Captain	1622	Died of natural causes brought about by grief on death of Ming Emperor of Eternal Experiences whom he had been unable to return to throne.
Kuo P'o-tai (China)			Died of natural causes at home.
Lacy, Abraham (Devonshire, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 21).
Laffite, Jean	Laffite / Captain	2/1823	Reputedly killed during engagement with 2 Spanish warships.
Lambert, John	John Quelch	1704	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts, still claiming his innocence. Relatives cut down body during night and buried him at King's Chapel cemetery.
Landresson, Michel; also known as Bréha France	Landresson / Captain	1686	Garroted at Veracruz.
Larimore or Larramore, Thomas	John Quelch	1704	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Laughton, Francis (New York)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 39).
Laurens	Laurens / Captain	1704	Died from either a disease or natural causes at Cap François on St. Domingue.
Lawson, Edwar (Isle of Man)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 20).
Lescuyer, Jean France		1685	Died in the South Sea.
Lesley, Peter (Exeter, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 21).
Levasseur, Olivier; also known as La Buse or Buzzard France	Levasseur / Captain	1730	Hanged on Réunion.
Levercott, Samuel	George Lowther	1722	Hanged at St. Kitts.

Levit, John (North Carolina)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Lewis, John	Henry Every	1696	Hanged in London, England.
Lewis, Nicholas	George Lowther	1722	Hanged in St. Kitts.
Lewis, William	John Auger	12/1718	Former boxer demanded wine so he could die drunk. Hanged at New Providence, Bahamas (age 34).
Leyton, Francis (New York)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 39).
Libbey, Joseph (Marblehead, Massachusetts)	Edward Low	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 21 or 22).
Lima, Manuel		2/1823	Hanged at Kingston, Jamaica.
Ling, William		12/1718	Penitent, thought water was better to drink than wine. Hanged in New Providence, Bahamas (age 30).
Linister, Thomas (England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 21).
Linnicar, Thomas (Lancaster, England)		7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 21).
Livers or Liver, William; also known as Evis	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Lodge, Thomas (London, England)		1625	Died of plague (age 68).
Long, Zachariah (Netherlands)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Lopez, John (Oporot)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Lord, John	Thomas Pound	1689	Killed in action at Tarpaulin Cove.
L'Orange, Pierre		10/22/1683	Hanged at Veracruz. Head displayed on a pier.
Low, Edward (London, England)	Low / Captain	1724	Hanged on Martinique.
Lowther, George	Lowther /	1723	Committed suicide by pistol on Isle of Blanco.

	Captain		
Luntly, Richard	B. Roberts & Walter Kennedy	1/1721	Carpenter, who maintained his innocence until his death by hanging in Edinburgh, Scotland.
Luque or Luke, Mateo		5/1722	Hanged in Kingston, Jamaica with 41 of his crew of 58.
Lushingham (Italy)	Lushingham / Captain	1564	Killed in action.
Lyne, Philip	Lyne / Captain	1725	Former quartermaster of Francis Spriggs, he was captured after a bloody battle in which he lost an eye and his nose hung down on his face after taking a blast head-on. Hanged at Curaçao.
Macarty, Dennis		12/1718	Hanged at New Providence, Bahamas (age 28).
Mackintosh, William (Canterbury, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 21).
Magnes, William (Minehead, England)	B.w Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 35).
Main, William	B. Roberts / Bosun	1722	Blown up when one of crew fired pistol into gunpowder off Africa (age 28).
Mainwaring, Henry (Sussex, England)		1653	Pardoned & died of old age.
Mansfield or Mansvelt, Edward (Curaçao)	Mansfield / Captain	After 1665	Died suddenly while visiting Tortuga as an old man, or taken by the Spanish to Porto Bello and hanged.
Mansfield, Jo. (Bristol, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 30).
Martin, John	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Massey, John	George Lowther	7/26/1723	Hanged in London, England.
May, William (London, England)	Henry Every	1696	Hanged in London, England.

McCawley or Machauley or Maccawly, Daniel (Ireland or Scotland)	John Gow	1725	Hanged at Execution Dock, Wapping in London, England.
McDonald, Edward	George Lowther	1722	Hanged on St. Kitts.
Melvin, William (Scotland)	John Gow	6/1725	Hanged at Execution Dock, Wapping in London, England.
Miguel, Blas		1687	Broken on the wheel, then decapitated and head topped gallows where bodies of 42 comrades were hanged on Petit Gouave.
Miguel, Francesco		1823	Hanged at Kingston, Jamaica.
Miller, John	John Quelch	6/30/1704	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Miller, Thomas	Edward Teach / Quartermaster	11/1718	Killed in action at Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
M'Kinlie, Peter (Ireland)		12/19/1765	After execution in Dublin, body hung in chains.
Montenegro (Colombia)	Gilbert	1835	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Moody, Christopher	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 28). Gibbeted.
Moore, William	William Kidd		Murdered by Kidd, who threw bucket that struck his head.
More, Jo. (Meer in Wilshire, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 19).
Morgan, Edward	Lieutenant- Colonel	1660s	Sir Henry Morgan's uncle and father-in-law was old and fat when he died of heat exhaustion during a raid.
Morgan, Henry (Wales)	Morgan / Captain	8/25/1688	Died of dropsy in Jamaica & buried in churchyard at Port Royal the next day.
Morrice, Humphrey (New Providence)		1718	Hanged by reformed pirates.
Morris, John	B. Roberts	1722	Died when he fired his pistol into powder in an attempt to blow up the ship.

Morris, Thomas		12/1718	Decked out in red ribbons. Wished he'd been a greater plague on shipping. Hanged at New Providence, Bahamas (age 22).
Morrison, William (Jamaica)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina.
Morton, Philip	Edward Teach / Gunner	11/1718	Killed in action at Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
Mullet or Millet, James (London)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina.
Mullins, Darby (Ireland)	William Kidd	5/23/1701	Hanged at Execution Dock, Wapping in London, England.
Mundon, Stephen (London, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 20).
Munro	Muro / Captain	1665	Hanged at Gallows Point and gibbeted.
Munson, Stephen (London, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 29).
Murat Rais	Murat / Rais	1609	Supposedly 100 years old at retirement and died after that.
Nau, Jean David; also known as l'Olonnais (France)	Nau / Captain	Circa 1668	Darien Indians cut him into pieces while he was alive, then roasted each piece, before tossing ashes into the air.
Neal, Richard			Died in prison in London.
Nelson (Prince Edward Island)	Nelson / Captain		Shipwrecked in fog on small island, his partner and most of crew died, but he was rescued and retired to New York. Died of old age.
Nondre, Pedro		2/1823	Hanged twice after rope broke first time in Kingston, Jamaica.
North, Nathaniel (Bermuda)	North / Captain		Murdered by Madagascar native.
Nositer, Josphe	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 26).

Oughterlauney, Thomas	B. Roberts / Pilot	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle.
Paine, Thomas (New England)		After 1708	Returned from last voyage, begun when he was 76 years old. Died of natural causes and buried on property in Connecticut.
Parker, Jo. (Winfred, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 22).
Patterson, Neal (Aberdeen, Scotland)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina.
Peacock, Thomas		4/1718	Hanged in London.
Penner			Retired in 1718 and killed soon after he was pardoned.
Perry, Daniel (Guernsey, Channel Islands)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina.
Peterson, Erasmus	John Quelch	6/30/1704	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Petty, William (Deptford, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 30).
Philips, James (Antigua)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 35).
Philips, Jo. (Jersey)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 28).
Philips, Joseph	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Philips, William (Lower Shadwell)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 29).
Phillips, John	Phillips / Captain	4/1724	Crew mutinied and threw him overboard. He drowned off the coast of Newfoundland after having captured 30 ships in 9 months.
Phips, Richard	Thomas Pound		Shot in head at Tarpaulin Cove, but died in Boston jail prior to trial.
Pickering, Charles	Pickering / Captain	1703	Sailed with William Dampier. Died off the coast of Brazil.

Piers, John (England)	Piers / Captain	3/1532	Hanged
Pound, Thomas (Massachusetts)		1703	Reprieved and sent to London, retiring from piracy after his sentence. Died of natural causes.
Powel, Thomas (junior) (Connecticut)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 21).
Power, John		3/10/1768	Hanged in London, England.
Price, Thomas (Bristol, England)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina.
Prie, John	Prie / Captain	7/1727	Hanged at Execution Dock, Wapping in London. Body hung in chains opposite Woolwich.
Pursser	Pursser / Captain	1583	Hanged at Wapping in London, England.
Quelch, John	Quelch / Captain	6/30/1704	Hanged with 6 others in Boston, Massachusetts. First pirate hanged in the colonies under Admiralty law without benefit of jury.
Quintor, Hendrick (Amsterdam, Netherlands)	Samuel Bellamy	11/15/1717	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Rackham, John; also known as Calico Jack	Rackham / Captain	11/18/1720	Hanged with 4 others at Gallows Point, Jamaica. Body hung in chains at Plum Point (Rackham's Cay).
Read	Read / Captain		Died at sea.
Read, Mary	John Rackham	4/28/1721	Died of fever while in jail. Buried at St. Catherine's Church, Jamaica.
Read, William (Londonderry, Ireland)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 35).
Readhead, Philip	Captain Heidon	1564	Hanged at St. Martin's Point, Guernsey.
Reyning, Jan Erasmus		2/1697	Sudden storm drove 2 ships onto rocks at

(Netherlands)			Bilbao, Spain. More than 400 died.
Rhode, John (Boston, Massachusetts)	Rhode / Captain	6/1675	Hanged at Cambridge, Massachusetts.
Rice, Owen (Wales)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 27).
Richardson, John (New York)	Benjamin Hartley	1/25/1738	Hanged at Wapping in London, England.
Ridge, John (London, England)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Ringrose, Basil		2/1686	Killed in action in Mexico along with 50 other buccaneers.
Roach, Peter	John Quelch	6/30/1704	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Robbins, James (London, England)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Roberts, Bartholomew (Wales)	Roberts / Captain	1722	Killed in action off West African coast.
Robinson, Edward (Newcastle-upon-Tyne, England)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Roche, Philip; also known as John Eustace (Ireland)	Roche / Captain	8/5/1723	Hanged at Wapping in London, England (age 30).
Rollson, Peter	John Gow / Gunner	1725	Hanged at Wapping in London, England.
Ross or Rose, George (Glasgow, Scotland)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Rounsivell, George	Josiah Burgess		Drowned trying to rescue Burgess during shipwreck near Abaco.
Rupert of the Rhine	Rupert / Prince	1653	After loss of fleet during a storm, in which his brother was killed, returned to England a broken man. Died in his bed at Spring Gardens.
St. Quintin, Richard		3/19/1765	Hanged at Dublin, Ireland and body gibbeted.

(Yorkshire, England)			
Salter, Edward	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Sample, Richard	Sample / Captain		Hanged after continuing to plunder vessels after taking pardon in 1718.
Sample, Robert	Edward Low	After 1720	While attacking man-of-war, he ran his ship aground on coast of Brazil. Twelve men killed. Portuguese hanged survivors (32 English, 3 Dutch, 2 French, & 1 Portuguese). Unknown whether he died in the fight or was hanged.
Sawkins, Richard	Sawkins / Captain	1680	Killed in action when he led his men in charging barricade manned by spearmen at Pueblo Nuevo.
Saxbridge, Tibault		1609	Killed in action at Newfoundland while attacking French ship.
Scott, William	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Scudamore, Christopher	John Quelch	6/30/1704	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Scudamore, Peter (Wales)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 35).
Shaun, John (Nantes)	Samuel Bellamy	11/15/1717	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Shaw, John	George Lowther	1722	Hanged on St. Kitts.
Shergall or Sherral, Henry	B. Sharp	10/1681	Fell from mast & drowned near Cape Horn.
Shutfield, William (Lancaster, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 40).
Skyrm, James (England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 44). Body hung in chains.
Smith, George (Wales)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 25).
Smith, John		1672	Hanged at Boston, Massachusetts.
Sound, Joseph	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in

(Westminster, England)			Newport, Rhode Island (age 28).
Sparks, John	Henry Every	1696	Hanged in London, England.
Sprinkly, James (Suffolk, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 28).
Spurre	Spurre / Captain	1684	
Stephens, William	B. Sharp	1/1682	Died after eating Manchaneel apples.
Stevenson, Jo. (Orkneys, Scotland)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 40).
Störtebecker	Störtebecker / Captain		Beheaded at Hamburg, Germany with 71 others. Heads spiked along waterfront.
Stiles, Richard	Edward Teach	1719	Hanged in Williamsburg, Virginia.
Studfield, William (Lancaster, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 40).
Sutton, Thomas (Berwick)	B. Roberts / Gunner	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 23). Gibbeted.
Swan, Charles	Swan / Captain	After 3/1686	Drowned by natives in Mindanao, Philippines.
Sympson, Christopher (North Berwick, Scotland)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 36).
Teach or Thatch or Drummond, Edward; also known as Blackbeard (England)	Teach / Captain	11/1718	Killed in action during attack on ship in Ocracoke Inlet, North Carolina.
Tew, Thomas (Rhode Island)	Tew / Captain	9/1695	Died from shot in stomach during battle with <i>Fateh Mohammed</i> .
Thomas, John (Jamaica)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Thomas, Richard	Thomas / Captain		Hanged
Thwaites, Joseph	Thwaites / Captain	1797	<i>Renegado</i> of Algiers who retired to New York. Died from rattlesnake bite.
Tompkins, John (Gloustershire, England)	Charles Harris	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 23).

Topping, Dennis	Thomas Anstis	Early 1700s	Killed in action off Brazil.
Townley, Francis (England)	Townley / Captain	1686	Died in South Sea from wounds sustained in a raid; body thrown overboard near Otoque Island per his wishes.
Tristian	Tristian / Captain	1692	Killed by Spaniards.
Turgut Rais	Turgat / Rais		Killed in action at siege of Malta.
Van Hoorn, Nikolaas (Netherlands)	Van Hoorn / Captain	6/24/1683	Died from infected wound suffered in a duel with Laurens de Graaf.
Van Tuyl, Otto Janszoon (New York)		Late 1704	When shipwrecked in the Hudson River, 132 out of 145 men froze and drowned.
Van Vorst, Simon (New York City, New York)	Samuel Bellamy	11/15/1717	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Vane, Charles (England)		3/29/1721	Hanged at Gallows Point, Port Royal, Jamaica. Hung in chains at Gun Cay.
Veale, Thomas		1658	Believed buried alive when earthquake covered mouth of cave where lived with plunder.
Verney, Francis (England)	Verney / Captain	1615	Pardoned <i>renegado</i> who retired to Italy, where died penniless at Hospital of St. Mary of Pity in Messina.
Vertpré or Vespre (France)	Vertpré / Capitaine	1685	Died at age 75.
Virgin, Henry (Bristol, England)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Wafer, Lionel		Circa 1705	Retired, died of natural causes.
Walden, John (Whitby, England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 24).
Ward, John (Faversham, England)	Ward / Captain	1622	Barbary corsair who died of the plague.

Waters, John (England)	Charles Harris / Quartermaster	7/19/1723	Hanged with 25 others at Bulls Point in Newport, Rhode Island (age 35).
Watling, John	B. Sharp	1/30/1681	Killed in action at Arica. Shot in the kidneys.
Watson, Henry	George Lowther	1722	Hanged on St. Kitts.
Watts, Edward (Dunmore)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 22).
Watts, William (Ireland)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 23).
Weaver, Brigstock (Hereford, England)	Weaver / Captain	1723	Hanged at Wapping in London, England.
Weatherley, Tee (Massachusetts)		1700	Hanged in London, England.
West, Richard	George Lowther	1722	Hanged on St. Kitts.
White, Robert	George Lowther	1722	Hanged on St. Kitts.
White, Thomas (Plymouth, England)	White / Captain		Died of illness on Madagascar.
White, William	John Phillips	6/2/1724	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts (age about 22). Body buried on Bird Island.
Williams, David (Wales)	Williams / Captain		Arabas killed him by lance thrust after torturing him.
Williams, James (Wales)	John Gow	6/11/1725	Hanged. Body gibbeted at Blackwell.
Williams, William (England)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 40).
Williams, William (Holland, Netherlands)	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 30).
Wilson, James (Dublin, Ireland)	Stede Bonnet	11/8/1718	Hanged at White Point, Charleston, South Carolina and buried in marsh.
Winter, John	John Gow	1725	Hanged at Wapping at Execution Dock in London, England.
Winthrop	William Fly	7/4/1726	Hanged in Boston, Massachusetts.
Wood, William	B. Roberts	1722	Hanged at Cape Coast Castle (age 27).

(York, England)			
Worley, Richard (Netherlands)	Worley / Captain	2/17/1729	Severely wounded in action with Royal Navy & hanged on ship before he expired from those wounds.
Yanky	Yanky / Captain	1692	Died of wounds sustained in battle.
Zekerman, Andrew	Peter M'Kinlie	12/18/1765	Hanged at Dublin, Ireland & body gibbeted.

+